

INDIGENOUS NATIONS & LANGUAGES IN CANADA

HELP is building a comprehensive list of First Nations, Métis Nation Homeland (including Métis Settlements and historic Métis communities), and Inuit Nunangat communities and all their spoken languages. These lists support population health surveys and resources that parents/caregivers, educators and children can use when completing a HELP survey or for general reference. The list below is organized by First Nations, Métis Nation Homelands, and Inuit Nunangat communities across provinces and territories, and references self-identified traditional names, spellings and respectful terminology.

These lists are part of the ongoing, collective work toward change and improving the health and well-being of First Nations, Métis and Inuit children and their families. Through guidance of our Aboriginal Steering committee (ASC), we are developing procedures to support First Nations, Métis and Inuit regional and territorial governments who require timely access to data in order to plan, manage and account for investments and outcomes - their children and families' well-being. We know that like any other government, Indigenous governments need data to provide evidence and information for effectively exercising self-determination and decision-making for achieving improved outcomes and serving the needs of their citizens, especially for their children and youth.

We invite people to review and contribute to these lists to keep them current and accurate. Please email us at indigenous.initiatives@help.ubc.ca.

FIRST NATIONS

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Adams Lake Indian Band (Sexqeltqín)	Doig River First Nation (TSAA? ÇHÉ NÉ DANE)	Haida (Xaadáa/XaaydaGa) - Gaw Tlagée Old Massett
Ahousaht First Nation	Dzawada'enuxw First Nation	Haida (Xaadáa/XaaydaGa) - HIGaagilda Skidegate
Aitchelitz First Nation (Áthelets)	Ehattlesaht/Chinehkint First Nation (?iih̓atisath̓ činaḡint)	Halalt First Nation
Ashcroft Indian Band	Esk'etemc First Nation	Halfway River First Nation
Binche Whut'en	Esquimalt Nation (Xwsepsum)	Heiltsuk Nation (Haítzaqv)
Blueberry River First Nations	Fort Nelson First Nation	Hesquiaht First Nation
Bonaparte Indian Band (St'uxwtéws)	Gingolx	High Bar First Nation (Llenlénéy'ten)
Boston Bar First Nation	Gitanmaax Band	Homalco First Nation (Xwe'malhkwu)
Champagne and Aishihik First Nations (CAFN)	Gitanyow Nation	Hupačasath First Nation
Chawathil First Nation	Gitga'at Nation	Huu-ay-aht First Nations
Cheam First Nation (Xwchíyò:m)	Gitlaḡt'aamiks	Iskut Band Council
Cheslatta Carrier Nation	Gitsegukla First Nation	Ka:'yu:k't'h'/Che:k:tlés7et'h' First Nations
Coldwater Indian Band	Gitwangak Indian Band	Kanaka Bar Indian Band (T'eqt'aqtn'mux)
Cook's Ferry Indian Band	Gitwinksihlkw	Katzie First Nation
Cowichan Tribes	Gitxaała Nation	Kenpésq't (Shuswap Indian Band)
Dá'naxda'xw/Áwaetlala First Nation	Gwa'sala-'Nakwaxda'xw Nations	Kispiox Band / Anspayaxw
Daylu Dena Council	Gwawaenuk Tribe	Kitasoo / Xai'xais Nation
Dease River First Nation	Hagwilget First Nation Government	
Ditidaht First Nation	Haisla Nation	

Kitselas First Nation (Gitselasu)	Oregon Jack Creek Band	Stswecem'c Xgat'tem First Nation (Canoe Creek and Dog Creek)
Kitsumkalum, a Galts'ap of the Tsimshian Nation	Osoyoos Indian Band	Stz'uminus First Nation
Klahoose First Nation	Pacheedaht First Nation	Sumas First Nation (Sema:th)
K'ómoks First Nation	Pauquachin First Nation (BOKÉCEN)	T'exel'c Williams Lake Band
Kwadacha Nation (Tsek'ene)	Penelakut Tribe	T'it'q'et First Nation
Kwakiutl Band Council	Penticton Indian Band	T'Sou-ke Nation
Kwantlen First Nation	Peters First Nation	Takla Nation
Kwaw-kwaw-apilt First Nation	Pópkw'em First Nation	Taku River Tlingit First Nation
Kwiakah First Nation	Prophet River First Nation (Dene Tsa Tse K'Nai)	Tāltān Nation
Kwíkwásut'inuᵡw Hāxwá'mis First Nation	Qayqayt First Nation (New Westminster)	Tk'emlúps te Secwépemc
Kwikwetlem First Nation	Qualicum First Nation	Tl'azt'en Nation
Lake Babine Nation	Quatsino First Nation	Tl'esqox of the Tsilhqot'in
Lax Kw'alaams Band	Saik'uz First Nation	Tl'etinqox-t'in Government
Laxgalts'ap	Samahquam Nation	Tla'amin First Nation
Leq'á:mel First Nation	Saulteau First Nations	Tla-o-qui-aht First Nations
Lheidli-T'enneh First Nation	Sc'ianew First Nation (Beecher Bay)	Tlatlasikwāla First Nation
Lhoosk'uz Dené Nation	Seabird Island Band	Tlowitsis Nation (Ławit'sis)
Lhtako Dené Nation	Sekw'el'was (Cayoosé Creek Band)	Toquaht Nation (túk'aa?ath)
Liard First Nation	Semiahmoo First Nation	Ts'kw'aylaxw First Nation
Líl'wat Nation	Shackan Indian Band	Ts'uubaa-asatx Nation (formerly Lake Cowichan First Nation)
Little Shuswap Lake	shíshálh Nation	Tsal'alh (Seton Lake)
Lower Kootenay Band (Yaqaᵡ Nukiy)	Shxwhá:y Village	Tsawwassen First Nation (scəwáθən məsteyəxʷ)
Lower Nicola Indian Band	Shxw'ōwhámel First Nation	Tsay Keh Dene Nation
Lower Similkameen Indian Band	Sik-E-Dakh (Glen Vowell)	Tseshah First Nation (číšaa?ath)
Lyackson First Nation	Simpcw First Nation	Tšideldel First Nation
Lytton First Nation	Siska Indian Band	Ts'il Kaz Koh (Burns Lake Band)
Malahat First Nation (MÁLEXEŁ)	Skatin Nations	Tsleil-Waututh Nation
Mamalilikula First Nation	Skawahlook First Nation (Sq'ewá:lxw)	Tsq'escen' First Nation (Canim Lake Band)
Matsqui First Nation	Skeetchestn Indian Band	Tzeachten First Nation (Ch'íyáqtel)
McLeod Lake Indian Band (Tse'khene)	Skin Tye Nation	Uchucklesaht Tribe
Metlakatla First Nation	Skowkale First Nation (Sq'ewqéyl)	Ulkatcho First Nation
Mowachaht/Muchalaht First Nation	Skuppah Indian Band	Union Bar First Nation
Musqueam Indian Band (xʷməθkʷəy̓əm)	Skwah First Nation	Upper Nicola Band
N'Quatqua First Nation	Snaw-naw-as Nanoose First Nation	Upper Similkameen Indian Band
Nadleh Whut'en First Nation	Snuneymuxw First Nation	We Wai Kai Nation
Nak'azdli Whut'en First Nation	Songhees Nation	Wei Wai Kum First Nation
'Nāmgis First Nation	Soowahlie First Nation	West Moberly First Nations
Nee-Tahi-Buhn	Splatsín First Nation	Westbank First Nation
Neskonlith Indian Band	Spuzzum First Nation	Wet'suwet'en First Nation
Nicomen Indian Band	Sq'éwlets First Nation (Scowlitz)	Whispering Pines / Clinton Indian Band (Pelltíq't)
Nooaitch Indian Band	Squamish Nation (Skwxwú7mesh Uxwumixw)	Witset First Nation
Nuchatlaht First Nation	Squiala First Nation	WJJOŁŁP (Tsartlip First Nation)
Nuxalk Nation	SᑭÁUTW First Nation (Tsawout)	WŚIKEM (Tseycum First Nation)
Okanagan Indian Band	Stellat'en First Nation	
	Sts'ailes	

Wuikinuxv Nation (Rivers Inlet)
Xa'xtsa (Douglas First Nation)
Xat'sūll First Nations (Soda Creek
Indian Band)
Xaxli'p (Fountain)
Xeni Gwet'in First Nations
Government

Xw'isten (Bridge River Indian Band)
Yakwekwioose First Nation
(Yeqwyeqwi:ws)
Yale First Nation
Yaq'it ʔa'knuq'it (Tobacco Plains
Indian Band)
Yekooche First Nation

Yunešit'in Government
Yuułuʔiʔath Government
ʔakisq'nuq (Akisqnuq First Nation)
ʔaq'am (St. Mary's)
ʔEsdilagh First Nation Government

ALBERTA

Alexander First Nation, #134 Treaty 6
Alexis Nakota Sioux Nation
Athabasca Chipewyan First Nation
Beaver First Nation
Beaver Lake Cree Nation
Bigstone Cree Nation
Chipewyan Prairie First Nation
Cold Lake First Nations
Dene Tha' First Nation
Driftpile Cree Nation
Duncan's First Nation
Enoch Cree Nation
Ermineskin Cree Nation #138
Fort McKay First Nation
Fort McMurray 468 First Nation
Frog Lake Cree Nation

Heart Lake First Nation #469
Horse Lake First Nation
Kainaiwa/Blood Tribe
Kapawe'no First Nation
Kehewin Cree Nation #123
Little Red River Cree Nation
Loon River First Nation
Louis Bull Tribe #439
Lubicon Lake Band #453
Mikisew Cree First Nation
Montana First Nation #139
O'Chiese First Nation
Paul First Nation #441
Peerless Trout First Nation
Piikani Nation
Saddle Lake Cree Nation #125

Samson Cree Nation #137
Sawridge First Nation
Siksika Nation
Smith's Landing First Nation
Stoney Nakota First Nation
Sturgeon Lake Cree Nation
Sucker Creek First Nation
Sunchild First Nation
Swan River First Nation
Tallcree First Nation
Tsuut'ina Nation
Whitefish Lake First Nation #128
Whitefish Lake First Nation #459
Woodland Cree First Nation #474

SASKATCHEWAN

Ahtakakoop Cree Nation
Beardy's and Okemasis First Nation
Big Island Lake Cree Nation
Big River First Nation
Birch Narrows Dene Nation
Black Lake Denesuline First Nation
Buffalo River Dene Nation
Canoe Lake Cree First Nation
Carry The Kettle Nakota Nation
Clearwater River Dene Nation
Cote First Nation 366
Cowessess First Nation
Cumberland House Cree Nation
Day Star First Nation #87
English River First Nation
Fishing Lake First Nations
Flying Dust First Nation
Fond du Lac Denesūḡiné First Nation
George Gordon First Nation (Ka-
nēwo-kaskwatēw)

Hatchet Lake Denesūḡiné First Nation
James Smith Cree Nation
Kahkewistahaw First Nation
Kawacatoose First Nation #88
Keeseekoose First Nation
Kinistin Saulteaux Nation
Lac La Ronge Indian Band
Little Black Bear's Band of Cree &
Assiniboine Nations
Little Pine First Nation
Lucky Man Cree Nation
Makwa Sahgaiehcan First Nation
Ministikwan Lake Cree Nation
Mistawasis Nēhiyawak
Montreal Lake Cree Nation
Moosomin First Nation
Mosquito Grizzly Bear's Head Lean
Man Assiniboine Nation
Muscowpetung Saulteaux Nation
Muskeg Lake Cree Nation #102

Muskoday First Nation
Muskowekwan First Nation
Nekaneet First Nation
Ocean Man First Nation
Ochapowace Nation
Okanese First Nation
One Arrow First Nation
Onion Lake Cree Nation
Pasqua First Nation #79
Peepeekisis Cree Nation No. 81
Pelican Lake (Chachakēw Sâkahikan)
Peter Ballantyne Cree Nation
(Assin'skowitiniwak)
Pheasant Rump Nakota Nation
Piapot First Nation
Poundmaker Cree Nation
Red Earth Cree Nation
Red Pheasant Cree Nation
Saulteaux First Nation
Shoal Lake Cree Nation

Standing Buffalo Dakota Nation
Star Blanket Cree Nation
Sturgeon Lake First Nation
Sweetgrass First Nation
The Key First Nation

Thunderchild First Nation (Piyesiw-
Awasis)
Wahpeton Dakota Nation
Waterhen Lake (Sikíp Sâkahikan)
White Bear First Nations
Whitecap Dakota First Nation

Witchekan Lake First Nation
Wood Mountain Lakota First Nation
Yellow Quill First Nation
Zagime Anishinabek (Sakimay First
Nations)

MANITOBA

Animozeebeeng Nation (Lake
Manitoba Treaty 2 First Nation)
Barren Lands First Nation
Berens River First Nation
(Miimiwiziibiing)
Birdtail Sioux Dakhóta Oyáte
(Dakota Nation)
Black River First Nation
(Makadewaagamijiwanoonsing)
Bloodvein River First Nation
(Miskwewesibi / Miskweyaabiziibee)
Brokenhead Ojibway Nation
(Baaskaandibewiziibing)
Buffalo Point First Nation
Bunibonibee Cree Nation
Canupawakpa Dakota First Nation
Chemawawin Cree Nation
Cross Lake Band
Dakota Plains Wahpeton Oyate
Dakota Tipi First Nation
Dauphin River First Nation
Ebb and Flow First Nation
Fisher River Cree Nation
Fox Lake Cree Nation
Gambler First Nation 63
Garden Hill First Nation
God's Lake First Nation

Hollow Water First Nation
(Wanipigow)
Keeseekoowenin Ojibway First Nation
Kinonjeoshtegon First Nation
Lake St. Martin First Nation
Little Grand Rapids First Nation
(Mishi-baawitigong)
Little Saskatchewan First Nation
Long Plain First Nation
Manto Sipi Cree Nation (God's
River)
Marcel Colomb First Nation (Black
Sturgeon)
Mathias Colomb Cree Nation
Misipawistik Cree Nation (Grand
Rapids)
Mosakahiken Cree Nation
Nisichawayasihk Cree Nation
Northlands Denesuline First Nation
Norway House Cree Nation
O-Chi-Chak-Ko-Sipi First Nation
Opaskwayak Cree Nation
O-Pipon-Na-Piwin Cree Nation (South
Indian Lake)
Pauingassi First Nation (Sandy
Narrows)
Peguis First Nation

Pinaymootang First Nation
Pine Creek First Nation
Poplar River First Nation (Azaadiwi-
ziibiing)
Red Sucker Lake
Rolling River First Nation (Ditibineya-
ziibiing)
Roseau River Anishinabe First Nation
Sagkeeng Anicinabe
Sandy Bay Ojibway First Nation
(Gaa-wiikwedaawangaag)
Sapotaweyak Cree Nation
Sayisi Dene First Nation
Shamattawa First Nation
Sioux Valley Dakota Nation
Skownan First Nation
St. Theresa Point First Nation
Swan Lake First Nation
Tataskweyak Cree Nation
Tootinaowaziibeeng Treaty Reserve
War Lake First Nation
Wasagamack First Nation
Waywayseecappo First Nation
Wuskwi Sipiik First Nation
York Factory First Nation
(Kischiwaskahegan Negani
Ininewisewin)

ONTARIO

Aamjiwnaang First Nation (Formerly
Chippewas of Sarnia)
Alderville First Nation
Algonquins of Pikwakanagan First
Nation
Animakee Wa Zhing #37
Animbiigoo Zaagi'igan Anishinaabek
(Formerly Lake Nipigon Ojibway
First Nation)
Anishinaabeg of Naongashiing (Big
Island First Nation)
Aroland First Nation

Asubpeeschoseewagong Netum
Anishinabek (Grassy Narrows First
Nation)
Atikameksheng Anishnawbek
Attawapiskat First Nation
Aundeck Omni Kaning
Batchewana First Nation
Bearskin Lake First Nation
Beausoleil First Nation
(G'Chimnissing)
Biigtigong Nishnaabeg (Pic River)
Biiijitiwaabik Zaaging Anishinaabek

(Rocky Bay First Nation)
Bingwi Neyaashi Anishinaabek
(Formerly Sand Point First Nation)
Brunswick House First Nation
Caldwell First Nation
Cat Lake First Nation
Cayuga (Guyohkohnyoh) of Six
Nations of the Grand River
Chapleau Cree First Nation
Chapleau Ojibway First Nation
Chippewas of Georgina Island
(Georgina Island First Nation)

Chippewas of Kettle and Stony Point
Chippewas of Nawash Unceded First Nation (Neyaashiinigmiing)
Chippewas of Rama First Nation
Chippewas of the Thames First Nation (Deshkaan Ziibing Anishinaabeg)
Constance Lake First Nation
Couchiching First Nation
Curve Lake First Nation
Deer Lake First Nation
Delaware Nation at Moraviantown (Lenape People)
Dokis First Nation
Eabametoong First Nation
Flying Post First Nation
Fort Albany First Nation
Fort Severn First Nation (Washaho Cree Nation)
Fort William First Nation
Ginoogaming First Nation (Formerly Long Lake Reserve #77)
Henvey Inlet First Nation
Hiawatha First Nation (Mississaugii of Rice Lake)
Iskatewizaagegan #39 Independent First Nation (Shoal Lake #39)
Kasabonika Lake
Keewaywin First Nation
Ketegaunseebee (Garden River First Nation)
Kiashke Zaaging Anishinaabek – Gull Bay First Nation
Kingfisher Lake First Nation
Kitchenuhmaykoosib Inninuwug (Big Trout Lake First Nation)
Lac Des Mille Lacs First Nation (Community of Nezaadiikaang)
Lac La Croix First Nation
Lac Seul First Nation
Long Lake No. 58 First Nation
Magnetawan First Nation
Marten Falls First Nation
Matachewan First Nation
Mattagami First Nation
McDowell Lake First Nation
M'Chigeeng First Nation
Michipicoten First Nation
Migisi Sahgaigan (Eagle Lake First Nation)
Mishkeegogamang First Nation
Mishkosiminiziibiing (Big Grassy River First Nation)
Missanabie Cree First Nation
Mississauga First Nation (Blind River)
Mississaugas of Scugog Island First Nation
Mississaugas of the Credit First Nation
Mitaanjigamiing First Nation
Mohawk (Kanienkahagen) of Six Nations of the Grand River
Mohawks of Akwesasne
Mohawks of the Bay of Quinte (Kenhteke Kanyen'kehá:ka, Tyendinaga)
Moose Cree First Nation
Moose Deer Point First Nation
Munsee-Delaware Nation (Lenni Lenape)
Muskrat Dam Lake First Nation
Naicatchewenin First Nation
Naotkamegwaning First Nation
Neskantaga First Nation
Netmizaaggamig Nishnaabeg (Pic Mobert First Nation)
Nibinamik First Nation (Summer Beaver)
Nigigoonsiminikaaning First Nation (Red Gut)
Niisaachewan Anishinaabe Nation (Ochiichagwe'babigo'ining)
Nipissing First Nation
North Caribou Lake First Nation (Weagamow)
North Spirit Lake First Nation
Northwest Angle 33
Obashkaandagaang First Nation (Washagamis Bay)
Ojibway Nation of Saugeen
Ojibways of Onigaming First Nation
Oneida (Onayotekaono) of Six Nations of the Grand River
Oneida Nation of the Thames (Onyota'a:ka)
Oneida Six Nations of the Grand River (Oneida, Onayotekaono)
Onondaga (Onundagaono) of Six Nations of the Grand River
Onondaga Six Nations of the Grand River (Onondaga, Onundagaono)
Pays Plat First Nation (Pawgwasheeng)
Pikangikum First Nation
Poplar Hill First Nation
Rainy River First Nations
Red Rock Indian Band
Sachigo Lake First Nation
Sagamok Anishnawbek (Three Fires Peoples)
Sandy Lake First Nation
Saugeen First Nation
Seine River First Nation
Seneca (Onondowahgah) of Six Nations of the Grand River
Serpent River First Nation
Shawanaga First Nation
Sheguiandah First Nation
Sheshegwaning First Nation (Odawa Nation of Anishnaabek)
Shoal Lake 40 First Nation
Slate Falls Nation #259
Taykwa Tagamou Nation
Temagami First Nation
Thessalon First Nation
Tuscarora (Ska-Ruh-Reh) of Six Nations of the Grand River
Waabigonii Zaaga'igan (Wabigoon Lake Ojibway Nation)
Wabaseemoong Independent Nations (One Man Lake, Swan Lake, Whitedog)
Wabauskang First Nation
Wahgoshig First Nation
Wahnapiatae First Nation (Wahnapiataeping)
Wahta Mohawks (Kanienkaha:ka)
Walpole Island First Nation (Bkejwanong Territory)
Wapekeka First Nation
Wasauksing First Nation
Wauzhusk Onigum Nation
Wawakapewin First Nation
Webequie First Nation
Weenusk First Nation
Whitefish River First Nation (Birch Island)
Whitesand First Nation
Whitewater Lake First Nation
Wiikwemkoong Unceded Territory
Wunnumin Lake First Nations
Zhiibaahaasing First Nation

QUÉBEC

Atikamekw de Manawan	La Nation Innu Matimekush-Lac John	Oujé-Bougoumou Cree Nation
Atikamekw de Wemotaci	Les Innus de Ekuanitshit	Pekuakamiulnuatsh Takuhikan
Atikamekw d'Opitciwan	Les Innus de Pakua Shipu	Pikogan (Première Nation Abitibiwinni)
communauté anicinape de Kitcisakik	Les Innus d'Unamen-Shipu	Première Nation des Abénakis de Wôlinak
Cree First Nation of Waswanipi	Listuguj Mi'gmaq	Première Nation des Abénakis d'Odanak
Cree Nation of Chisasibi	Long Point First Nation	Première Nation des Innus de Nutashkuan
Cree Nation of Eastmain (ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ / Wâpanûtâw)	Micmacs of Gesgapegiag	Première Nation des Innus de Pessamit
Cree Nation of Mistissini	Mitchikanibikok Inik / Algonquins of Barriere Lake	Première Nation Innus Essipit
Cree Nation of Nemaska	Mohawks of Kahnawá:ke	Première Nation Malécite de Viger
Cree Nation of Waskaganish / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ	Mohawks of Kanesatake	Timiskaming First Nation
Cree Nation of Wemindji	Naskapi Nation of Kawawachikamach / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ	Whapmagoostui First Nation
Innu Takuaihan Uashat mak Mani-utenam	Nation Anishnabe du Lac Simon	Wolf Lake First Nation - Mahingan Saigan
Kebaowek First Nation (Eagle Village)	Nation Huronne Wendat	
Kitigan Zibi Anishinabeg	Nation Micmac de Gespeg	

NEWFOUNDLAND & LABRADOR

Benoit First Nation - Penwaaq L'nu'k (K'taqmkuk)	Mi'kamawey Mawi'omi	Qalipu First Nation
Hopedale / Agvituk	Mushuau Innu First Nation (Natuashish)	Rigolet / Tikigâksuagusik
Makkovik / Maggovik	Nain / Nunainguk	Sheshatshiu Innu Nation (Nitassinan)
Miawpukek First Nation (Miawpukek)	Postville	

NEW BRUNSWICK

Amlamgog First Nation (Fort Folly)	Matawaskiye First Nation (Madawaska-Maliseet First Nation)	Sitansisk Wolastoqiyik (St. Mary's First Nation)
Elsipogtog First Nation (Big Cove)	Metepenagiag Mi'kmaq Nation	Tjipōgtōtjg First Nation (Bouctouche)
Esgenoôpetitj First Nation (Burnt Church)	Natoaganeg First Nation (Eel Ground)	Ugpi'Ganjig First Nation (Eel River Bar)
L'nui Menikuk First Nation (Indian Island First Nation)	Neqotkuk First Nation (Tobique)	Welamukotuk First Nation (Oromocto)
Madawaska Maliseet First Nation (Wəlastəkewiyik)	Oinpegitjoig First Nation (Pabineau)	Wotstak First Nation (Woodstock)
	Pilick First Nation (Kingsclear)	

NOVA SCOTIA

Acadia First Nation	Membertou (Maupeltu)	Sipekne'katik First Nation (Indian Brook)
Annapolis Valley First Nation	Millbrook First Nation	Wagmatcook First Nation
Bear River First Nation	Paqtnkek Mi'kmaw Nation	We'koqma'q First Nation
Eskasoni Mi'kmaw Nation – Essisoqni Wutaniminu	Pictou Landing First Nation	
Glooscap First Nation	Potlotek First Nation (Formerly Chapel Island)	

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Abegweit First Nation

Lennox Island Mi'kmaq First Nation

YUKON TERRITORY

Carcross/Tagish First Nation

Champagne and Aishihik First Nations - Àłsexh

Champagne and Aishihik First Nations - Àshèyi (Aishihik)

Champagne and Aishihik First Nations - Chāmi (chemi)

Champagne and Aishihik First Nations - Chu'ena Kéyi (Hutchi)

Champagne and Aishihik First Nations - Dakwākāda (Haines Junction)

Champagne and Aishihik First Nations - K'üä Man (Kloo Lake)

Champagne and Aishihik First Nations - Łu Ghā (Klukshu)

Champagne and Aishihik First Nations - Nākhū (Kusawa Narrows)

Champagne and Aishihik First Nations - Nuqwa'ik

Champagne and Aishihik First Nations - Shadhāla (Champagne)

Champagne and Aishihik First Nations - Shāwshe / Nesktahin (Dalton Post)

Champagne and Aishihik First Nations - Takhini (Takhini River)

Champagne and Aishihik First Nations - The Yānlin (Canyon Creek)

Champagne and Aishihik First Nations - Tthechāl (Sekulmun)

First Nation of Na-cho Nyak Dun

Kaska - Liard First Nation

Kaska - Ross River Dena Council

Kluane First Nation (Lhù'ààn Mān Ku Dañ)

Kwanlin Dūn First Nation

Little Salmon/Carmacks First Nation - Big Salmon River

Little Salmon/Carmacks First Nation - Braeburn Lake

Little Salmon/Carmacks First Nation - Carmacks

Little Salmon/Carmacks First Nation - Frenchman Lake

Little Salmon/Carmacks First Nation - Hutshi Lake

Little Salmon/Carmacks First Nation - Little Salmon

Little Salmon/Carmacks First Nation - Tatchun Lake

Selkirk First Nation

Ta'an Kwāch'ān

Taku River Tlingit First Nation

Teslin Tlingit

Tr'ondëk Hwëch'in

Vuntut Gwitchin First Nation (Old Crow)

White River First Nation - Beaver Creek

NORTHWEST TERRITORIES

Acho Dene Koe First Nation

Akaiicho First Nations

Aklavik (Ehdiitat Gwich'in)

Behchoko (Behchokò)

Behdzi Ahda' First Nation / Colville Lake

Deh Gáh Got'jē First Nation / Fort Providence

Dehcho First Nations

Déłnē First Nation

Deninu Kųé First Nation

Gameti (Gamèti)

Gwich'in Nation

Ka'a'gee Tu First Nation / Kakisa

K'asho Got'jñē Fort Good Hope

Kátł'odeeche First Nation (Hay River Dene)

Łııdłıı Kųé First Nation / Fort Simpson

Łutsël K'é Dene First Nation

Nahzā Dehé Dene Band / Nahanni Butte

Pehdzeh Ki First Nation / Wrigley

Sahtu Dene - Colville Lake

Sahtu Dene - Fort Good Hope

Sahtu Dene - Norman Wells (Tlegohli)

Salt River First Nation (Fort Smith)

Sambaa K'e First Nation

Smith's Landing First Nation

Tetlit Zehh - Fort McPherson (Tetlit Gwich'in)

Tłıchq Nation

Ts'ueh Nda (West Point First Nation)

Tsiigehtchic (Gwichya Gwich'in)

Tthets'ék'ehdélı First Nation / Jean Marie River

Tulita Dene Band (Tulit'a) / Begade Shotagotine First Nation

Wekweeti (Wekweèti)

Whati (Whati)

Yellowknives Dene First Nation - Dettah

Yellowknives Dene First Nation - N'Dilo

MÉTIS NATION HOMELAND

BRITISH COLUMBIA

HISTORIC MÉTIS SETTLEMENTS

Fort St. John Kelly Lake

ALBERTA

MÉTIS SETTLEMENTS

Buffalo Lake Métis Settlement	Fishing Lake Métis Settlement	Little Buffalo
East Prairie Métis Settlement	Gift Lake Métis Settlement	Paddle Prairie Métis Settlements
Elizabeth Métis Settlement	Kikino Métis Settlement	Peavine Métis Settlement

HISTORIC MÉTIS SETTLEMENTS

Lac La Biche	Big Prairie (Utikuma)	Wolf Lake
Lac Ste. Anne	East Prairie	Seibert Lake
St. Albert	Marlboro	Fort Chipewyan
Caslan	Pigeon Lake	Peace River
St. Paul des Metis	Goodfish Lake	Grande Prairie
Edmonton House	Fishing Lake, Elizabeth	
Paddle Prairie (Keg River)	Cold Lake	

SASKATCHEWAN

HISTORIC MÉTIS SETTLEMENTS

Batoche	Frenchman River Valley	Montagne-de-Bois/Wood Mountain (Willow-Bunch)
Battleford	Green Lake (Lac-Vert)	Prince Albert
Beauval	Ile-à-la-Crosee	Souris River Valley
Buffalo Narrows (Lac-de-Boeufs)	La Coulée-Chapelle	St. Isidore de Bellevue (Garonne)
Chimney Coulee in the Cypress Hills	La Coulée-des-Rochers	St. Laurent de Grandin
Cochin	La Loche	St. Laurent Settlement
Cumberland House	La Prairie Ronde (Round Prairie)	St. Louis
Debden	Lac-Pelletier	Vallée-Ste-Claire
Duck Lake	Macdowall	
Fish Creek (Tourond's Coulee)	Meadow Lake (Lac-des-Prairies)	
Fort Qu'appelle	Missouri Coteau	

MANITOBA

HISTORIC MÉTIS SETTLEMENTS

Bacon Ridge (Reedy Creek, Ebb and Flow)	Boggy Creek, San Clara	Cooks Creek
Balsam Bay	Brandon House, Fort Assiniboine	Cormorant
Barrows (Baden, Powell, National Mills and Red Deer Lake)	Camperville	Crane River (O-Chi-Chak-Ko-Sipi)
Barrows (Red Deer Lake)	Carman (Îlets de Bois / Boyne River)	Crescentwood
Big Eddy Settlement	Cayer	Cross Lake
Birsay Village (Orkney Town)	Cedar Lake (Chemanwawin, Easterville) Métis Settlement	Dog Head Settlement
	Cold Lake Métis Settlement	Dog Patch (Winnipeg)

Duck Bay (Baie de Canard / Zhiishiibi-Ziibiing)	Pine Dock (Bullhead)	Rossville
Eddystone	Pine Falls (Bas de la Rivière, Fort Alexander)	Salt Point Métis Settlement
Fairford Settlement (Formerly Pinaymootang, Partridge Crop)	Pine Fort (Fort des Épinettes)	Sandy Bay
Fish Lake	Princess Harbour (Rabbit Point)	Selby Town
Fort Dauphin	Rall's (Rahls) Island Metis Settlement	Skownan
Fort Desjarlais	Red River Settlement	South Indian Lake Metis Settlement
Fort Ellice	<i>Red River Settlement - French Parishes:</i>	St. Adolphe (Pointe Coupée)
Grand Marais	Charleswood (St. Charles Parish)	St. Ambroise (Isle de Pierre)
Grand Rapids	St. Agathe (Pointe à Grouette and Petite Pointe à Saline)	St. Charles (Rivière Esturgeon)
Grande Point	St. Boniface	St. Jean-Baptiste (Rivière aux Prunes)
Grantown	St. Eustache (Formerly Baie St. Paul)	St. Pierre-Jolys (Rat River)
Lake Metigoshe Metis Settlement	St. Francois Xavier	Ste. Madeleine
Lockport (Formerly Little Britain)	St. Laurent (Formerly Fond du Lac)	Ste. Rose du Lac
Longbody Creek (Kenepikiniwewe)	St. Norbert (Rivière Sale)	Stony Mountain
Loon Straits	St. Vital	Stovepipe (Tuyau)/Pointe des Chênes or Grande Pointe des Chênes
Lorette (Petit Point du Chênes)	Ste. Anne des Chênes	Swan River
MacGregor	<i>Red River Settlement - English Parishes:</i>	The Corner (Li Kwayn, Fouillard Town)
Mallard (Enniship)	Headingly	The Pas (Opaskweyaw)
Manigotogan (Bad Throat River)	High Bluff	Thicket Portage
Manitoba House (Kinosota)	Kildonan	Thomas Métis Settlement
Manitoba Village	Poplar Point	Tin Town
Mapleton (Old England)	Portage La Prairie (St. Mary's)	Turtle Mountains
Matheson Island (Formerly Snake Island)	St. Andrew (Sault à la Biche, Deer Rapids)	Umpheville (Humphreville Settlement)
Meadow Portage	St. Clement	Wabowden
Métis Island	St. James	Wheat City
Moose Lake	St. John	White Mud River Settlement (Rat Creek, Totogan)
Morris (Rivière Gratchias)	St. Paul	Winnipegosis
Norway House	St. Peter	Wooden Tent (Metikewap) Metis Settlement
Oak Point	Rock Lake (Lac des Roches)	York Factory
Pelican Rapids	Rock Ridge	Young Point / Carrot River Valley (Pasquia Settlement)
Pikwitonei	Rooster Town (Pakan Town)	
Pine Bluff		

ONTARIO

HISTORIC MÉTIS SETTLEMENTS

Abitibi Inland Historic Métis Community	Mattawa/Ottawa River and Environs Historic Métis Community	Rainy River/Lake of the Woods/ Treaty 3 Historic Métis Community
Georgian Bay and Environs Historic Métis Community	Northern Lake Superior Historic Métis Community	Sault Ste. Marie and Environs Métis Community
Killarney and Environs Historic Métis Community		

QUÉBEC

HISTORIC MÉTIS SETTLEMENTS

L'Assomption Montréal

YUKON TERRITORY

HISTORIC MÉTIS SETTLEMENTS

Old Crow Ross River Watson Lake
Dawson Whitehorse

NORTHWEST TERRITORIES

MÉTIS SETTLEMENTS

Fort Providence Métis Council / Fort Providence Fort Simpson Métis Nation (Local 52) - Fort Simpson Hay River (Xatlo Dehe) - NWT Métis Nation
Fort Resolution (Deninu) - NWT Métis Nation Fort Smith (Thebacha) - NWT Métis Nation

INUIT NUNANGAT COMMUNITIES

NEWFOUNDLAND & LABRADOR

NUNATSIAVUT

Hopedale / Agvituk

Nain / Nunainguk

Rigolet / Tikigâksuagusik

Makkovik / Maggovik

Postville

NORTHWEST TERRITORIES

INUVIALUIT SETTLEMENT REGION COMMUNITIES / INUVIALUIT NUNANGIT SANNAIQTUAQ

Aklavik / Akłarvik

Paulatuk / Paulatuq

Tuktoyaktuk / Tuktuyaaqtuq

Inuvik / Inuuvik

Sachs Harbour / Ikahuak

Ulukhaktok / Ulukhaqtuq

NUNAVUT

KITIKMEOT REGION / QITIRMIUT / ᐱᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Cambridge Bay / Iqaluktuuttiaq / ᐱᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Kugaaruk / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Kugluktuk / Qurluqtuq / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Gjoa Haven / Uqsuqtuq / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Taloyoak / Talurjuaq / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

KITIKMEOT REGION / QITIRMIUT / ᐱᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Cambridge Bay / Iqaluktuuttiaq / ᐱᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Kugaaruk / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Kugluktuk / Qurluqtuq / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Gjoa Haven / Uqsuqtuq / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Taloyoak / Talurjuaq / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

NUNAVUT QIKIQTALAAQ REGION / ᐱᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Arctic Bay / Ikpiarjuk / ᐱᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Iqaluit / ᐱᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Pond Inlet / Mittimatalik / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Clyde River / Kanngiqtugaapik / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Kimmirut / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Qikiqtarjuaq / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Grise Fiord / Aujuttuq / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Kinngait / Sikusiilaq / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ
(Formerly known as Cape Dorset)

Resolute / Qausuittuq / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Igloodik / Iglulik / ᐱᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Pangnirtung / Panniqtuq / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Sanikiluaq / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Sanirajak / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦ

QUÉBEC

NUNAVIK

Akulivik / ᐱᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Kangiqtujuaq / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Quaqtaq / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Aupaluk / ᐱᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Kangirsuk / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Salluit / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Inukjuak / ᐱᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Kuujuaq / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Tasiujaq / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Ivujivik / ᐱᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Kuujuarapik / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Umiujaq / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Kangiqtualujuaq / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

Puvirnituq / ᑭᑭᑦᑭᑦᑭᑦ

INDIGENOUS LANGUAGES IN CANADA

Anishinaabemowin / Ojibway / Algonquin / Odawa / Oji-Cree / Chippewa

Assiniboine / Nakota / Nak^hóda

Atikamekw Nehirâmowin

Blackfoot / Siksiká / Siksiká'powahsin / Pikanií

Cayuga / Gayogohó:nq'

Chinuk Wawa / Chinook Jargon

Dakelh / Carrier / Dakeł / CB⁴

Dakota / Dakhótiyapi / Sioux (Yanton Santee)

Delaware / Munsee / Huluníixsuwaakan

Dane-Zaa / Beaver / C ɔ ɓ / Dane-zaa Záágé? / Dunne-za

Danezāgé' / Kaska / Kaska Dena

Dene / North Slavey (Bearlake/ Déljine, Hare/K'ásho, Mountain/ Shúhta/Shihta) / Sahtúot'ijne Yatj

Dene K'e / Dene K'eh / South Slavey / Dené / Dené Tha' / Dene Dháh / Dene Zhatié

Dene Sų́iné Yatíe / Chipewyan / Denesuline /

Diitid?aa?tx / Ditidaht

East Cree / James Bay Cree / Iyiniu-Ayamiwin Δó <ɔ>J⁴ (Southern East Cree) / Iyiyiu-Ayamiwin Δɔ <ɔ>J⁴ (Northern East Cree)

Éy7á7juuthem / ?ay?juθəm- Saʔuʔtxw / ?ayajuθəm

Gitsenimx / Gitsanimx / Gitxsan / Gitksen

Gwich'in / Dinjii Zhu' Ginjik

Hän / Han (Dawson) / Häł gołan

Hałzaqvla / Heiltsuk / Bella Bella

Hułqumínuṁ (Island) / Halqéméylem (Upriver) / hənqəmiñəṁ (Downriver)

Inuinnaqtun

Inuktun (Dialects Siglitun, Natsilingmiutut)

Inuktitut Δɔ⁴ŋɔ⁴ (Dialects Kivalliq, Aivilik, North Baffin, South Baffin, Nunavik, Nunatsiavut)

Inuvialuktun

Ktunaxa

Kwakwala / Kwakwaka'wakw

Lakota / Lakhótiyapi / Teton

Lingít / Łingít / Tlingit

Mohawk / Kanien'kéha

Montagnais / Nehlueun (Piyekwákamí) / Innu-Aimûn (Betsiamites) / Innu-Aimûn (Eastern)

Moose Cree / ililimowin Δɔɔ⁴J·Δ⁴

Michif / Métis Cree / Cree Michif

Mi'kmaq / Maliseet-Passamaquoddy

Nakoda / Nakhóta/ Isga / Stoney

Nedut'en / Witsuwit'en / Babine-Witsuwit'en

Nēhiyawēwin / Cree / Sakāw Nehiyawewin (Northern Plains Cree) / Paskwāw Nehiyewewin (Southern Plains Cree) / ɔ⁴Δɔ⁴·Δ⁴·Δ⁴

Naskapi / Iyuw Iyimuun

Nisga'a

Nłe?kepmxcín / Nlaka'pamux / Nlha7kápmx / Thompson

Nsyilxcən / Okanagan / nsəlxciñ

nuučaañuł / Nuu-chah-nulth

Nuxalk / It7Nuxalkmc

Oneida / Onlyota?a:ka / Onlyota'a:ka

Onondaga / Onqda'gegá' / Onoñda'gegá'

Potawatomi / Neshnabémowen Saulteaux / Nakawémowin / Plains Ojibway

Secwepemctsin / Secwepemc / Shuswap

SENĆOŦEN / Malchosen / Lək'wəjínəŋ (Songhees) / Semiahmoo / T'Sou-ke

Seneca / Onödowá'ga: / Onötowáka

Sgüüxs / Kitasoo/Xai'xais (Klemtu) / Southern Tsimshian

She shashishalhem / Sechelt / sháshishálem

Słwxwú7mesh sníchim / Squamish

Smálgıax / Ts'msyen Sm'algyax / Tsimshian

Státimcets / Ucwalmícwts

Swampy Cree / Inilimowin / Nēhinawēwin / ɔ⁴Δɔ⁴·Δ⁴·Δ⁴

Tāhtān / Tahltan

Tłı̄chq Yatii / Dogrib

Tse'khene / Tsek'ene / Tsek'ehne / Sekani / Sékanais

Ts̄ilhqot'in

Tsúut'inà / Sarcee / Sarsi

Tutchone / Dän k'è (Southern) / Dän k'í (Northern)

Upper Tanana / Tabesna / Nee'aandèegn'

Western Swampy Cree / Nēhinawēwin ɔ⁴Δɔ⁴·Δ⁴·Δ⁴

Woods Cree / Nihithawīwin ɔ⁴Δɔ⁴·Δ⁴·Δ⁴ / Bush Cree

'Wuikala / Oowekyala / 'Uikala

Xaad Kíl Gaw Tlagée (Old Massett Northern Dialect) / Xaayda Kil Hlgaagilda (Skidegate Southern Dialect) / Haida

X̄enaksialakala / X̄a''islaakala / Haisla